

**Problema 8.2**

	<b>Soluție</b>	<b>Pun-ctaj</b>
	$L = \Delta E_c \quad (1) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ $L = -F \cdot d \quad (2) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ $\Delta E_c = \frac{mv_1^2}{2} - \frac{mv_0^2}{2} \quad (3) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ <p>unde <math>v_1</math> este viteza glonțului la ieșirea din obstacol.</p> $\text{Din (1), (2) și (3)} \Rightarrow F = -\frac{m(v_1^2 - v_0^2)}{2d} \quad (4) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$	
<b>b)</b>	$mgh + \frac{mv_1^2}{2} = \frac{mv_2^2}{2} \quad (5) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ $\text{Din (5) și (4)} \Rightarrow F = \frac{m(2gh - v_2^2 + v_0^2)}{2d} \quad (4) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ <p>Numeric</p> $F = \frac{0,02 \text{ kg} \cdot \left( 2 \cdot 10 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot 10 \text{ m} - \left( 35 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \right)^2 + \left( 40 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \right)^2 \right)}{2 \cdot 0,5 \text{ m}} = 11,5 \text{ N} \quad \underline{(0.5 \text{ p.})}$	<b>6.0 p.</b>
	$E_{c1} + E_{p1} = \frac{mv_2^2}{2} \quad (1) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$ <p>Conform condiției problemei <math>E_{c1} = 10E_{p1} \quad (2) \quad \underline{(0.5 \text{ p.})}</math></p> $E_{p1} = mgh_1 \quad (3) \quad \underline{(0.5 \text{ p.})}$ $\text{Din (1), (2) și (3)} \quad 11mgh_1 = \frac{mv_2^2}{2} \quad (4) \quad \underline{(1.0 \text{ p.})}$	
<b>c)</b>	$\text{Din (4)} \quad h_1 = \frac{v_2^2}{22g} \quad (5) \quad \underline{(0.5 \text{ p.})}$ <p>Numeric</p> $h_1 = \frac{\left( 35 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \right)^2}{22 \cdot 10 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}} \approx 5,57 \text{ m} \quad \underline{(0.5 \text{ p.})}$	<b>4.0 p.</b>
	<b>Total max</b>	<b>10.0 p.</b>